

General Rise in State Income in 1959

*Most States Show Advances
Ranging Up to One-tenth*

THE flow of income to individuals rose to new highs in nearly every State in 1959 under the impetus of expanding demand forces.

Nationally, personal income totaled \$381 billion in 1959, a rise of \$23 billion, or 6 percent, over 1958. Among States, relative changes varied from a gain of one-tenth to a loss of one-tenth. By regions, percentage increases were broadly similar throughout most parts of the country. With consumer prices up about 1 percent from 1958 these advances were in the main increases in real purchasing power.

Moderate and comparatively uniform advances in income from most

industrial sources more than offset the geographically concentrated effect of the major steel strike that began shortly after mid-1959, and the more widespread results of the downturn in farm income. The dollar volume of nonfarm income was a record last year, with the increase over 1958 amounting to 4 percent or more in every State.

Increases in aggregate current-dollar purchasing power were closely associated with the economic size of the regions. Consumer incomes in the Mideast, Great Lakes, Far West, and Southeast—the four largest regions—climbed between \$4 billion and \$6 billion each. In the Southwest and

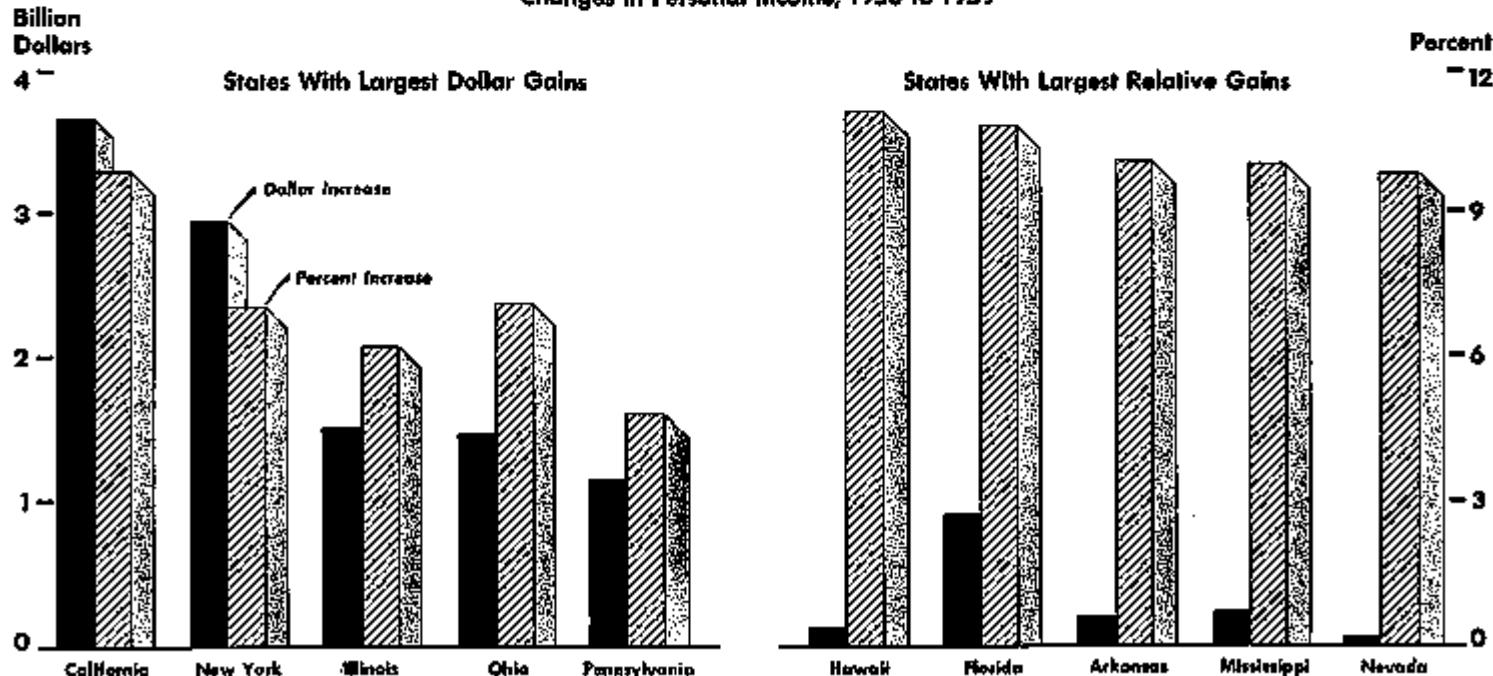
New England States, consumer markets were up \$1½ billion, while in the Plains and Rocky Mountain areas, the rise was \$¾ billion and \$½ billion, respectively.

Largest regional rates of income gain in 1959 were in the Far West (9 percent) and Southeast (7 percent). In the first, the increase was geographically pervasive with all except one State experiencing appreciably better-than-average income growth and with most income sources contributing to this

NOTE.—The estimates of personal income by States were prepared by Edwin J. Coleman, James M. Lazard, Dorothy Anne Fisher, Edward A. Trott, Jr., and Charles L. Saccardo.

WHERE MARKETS EXPANDED MOST

Changes in Personal Income, 1958 to 1959



record. In the Southeast, there was less uniformity. Seven States expanded at a faster rate than the national pace; one matched it; and four fell short.

In New England, the Mideast, Great Lakes, and Southwest, regional income gains from 1958 to 1959 held to the 6-percent average noted for the country as a whole. In the first three regions, a large part of the advance reflected the sharp rebound of the manufacturing industry from the 1957-58 cyclical setback. In the Southwest, incomes from most industrial sources rose at rates that conformed approximately to the national experience.

In the Plains and Rocky Mountain States—major agricultural regions—sizeable declines in farm income limited the rise in aggregate income to 3 percent and 5 percent, respectively. In both regions, income from nonfarm sources rose at rates matching those in the Nation as a whole.

State Variations

Among individual States, the degree of income improvement differed appreciably. Wide variations in size of markets (States) make it relevant to measure economic growth in both absolute and percentage terms. Differences in the two gages appear in the accompanying chart. The percentage changes for all States and regions are shown in table I. Figures from which dollar changes may be computed are given in table 1.

Largest dollar expansion

For the fourth consecutive year, the largest income rise—in dollars—was in California (\$3,652 million). Top gains also occurred in New York (\$2,946 million), Illinois (\$1,804 million), Ohio (\$1,452 million), and Pennsylvania (\$1,143 million). Together, these five States account for almost half of the \$23-billion nationwide rise in consumer incomes last year.

New York's 1958-59 relative expansion was only fractionally larger than that in the Nation. However, this approximately "average" growth rate in conjunction with an economic base embracing one-eighth of the Nation's total economy yielded an income incre-

ment that was second in size only to that in California.

The expansion in Ohio, Illinois, and Pennsylvania also reflects the action of continued growth, as well as recovery from the 1957-58 recession which had a primary impact on these three industrial States. In each, a rebound in manufacturing wages and salaries sparked last year's upturn.

Largest relative gains

Measured by percentage change, the largest advances among the States in 1959 were in the south and west. Percentage increases in Florida, Arkansas, Mississippi, Nevada, and California and Hawaii were 10 percent or a little better.

California is the only State classified in the top group in both absolute and relative size of market expansion.

Table I.—Changes in Total and Per Capita Personal Income, by States and Regions, Selected Years, 1929-59

State and region	Total personal income				Per capita personal income		
	Percent of continental United States			Percent change	Percent of continental United States		Percent change
	1929	1950	1959	1958 to 1959	1929	1959	1948 to 1959
Continental United States	100.00	100.00	100.00	0	100	100	5
New England	8.32	6.73	6.43	-4	135	111	5
Maine	.50	.48	.45	-4	85	82	2
New Hampshire	.38	.31	.22	-30	98	93	2
Vermont	.20	.20	.18	-10	90	83	2
Massachusetts	4.61	3.45	2.25	-30	130	113	5
Rhode Island	.00	.07	.48	+61	120	100	5
Connecticut	1.03	1.72	1.81	+6	140	130	4
Midwest	32.08	26.36	26.19	0	120	117	5
New York	10.47	12.43	11.84	-5	165	126	5
New Jersey	4.85	3.86	4.05	+5	132	120	2
Pennsylvania	8.79	7.90	6.80	-13	110	103	2
Dakota	.28	.31	.35	+11	145	136	1
Maryland	1.47	1.67	1.67	0	111	108	1
District of Columbia	.72	.79	.88	+10	181	136	4
Great Lakes	23.61	12.51	22.85	+8	114	106	5
Michigan	4.44	4.70	4.00	-15	115	104	4
Ohio	6.04	6.72	6.77	+1	111	107	5
Indiana	2.30	2.06	2.56	+22	87	97	10
Illinois	8.80	7.10	6.20	-12	126	120	5
Wisconsin	2.33	2.24	2.17	-4	97	96	0
Plains	8.87	8.20	7.57	-8	81	81	2
Minnesota	1.90	1.80	1.76	-3	85	81	2
Iowa	1.00	1.08	1.42	+38	92	90	2
Missouri	2.00	2.03	2.48	+23	85	85	0
North Dakota	.30	.36	.26	-33	70	68	-2
South Dakota	.34	.36	.27	-30	68	66	-2
Nebraska	.06	.06	.13	+18	84	81	3
Kansas	1.10	1.17	1.11	-5	76	73	1
Southeast	11.67	15.17	15.75	+4	92	72	6
Virginia	1.23	1.78	1.86	+5	62	64	4
West Virginia	.03	.06	.05	-17	75	75	0
Kentucky	1.19	1.21	1.15	-5	56	50	4
Tennessee	1.16	1.43	1.41	+11	54	50	7
North Carolina	3.22	1.82	1.78	-18	49	49	0
South Carolina	.68	.63	.63	0	38	31	7
Georgia	1.18	1.20	1.00	-17	50	41	1
Florida	.88	1.61	2.44	+71	72	64	14
Alabama	1.00	1.18	1.21	+13	66	55	15
Mississippi	.07	.71	.06	-94	41	54	9
Louisiana	1.01	1.20	1.36	+16	55	58	6
Arkansas	.00	.08	.08	0	41	61	10
Southwest	4.97	6.59	6.96	+6	67	57	8
Oklahoma	1.20	1.11	1.00	-10	65	52	5
Texas	8.21	4.81	4.74	-15	68	58	15
New Mexico	.20	.23	.44	+92	85	85	0
Arizona	.30	.43	.43	0	84	80	5
Rocky Mountain	1.88	2.22	2.38	+7	86	82	5
Montana	.36	.42	.35	-12	85	80	5
Idaho	.26	.34	.31	-10	78	82	13
Wyoming	.18	.21	.19	-10	96	99	3
Colorado	.76	.83	.98	+15	91	98	8
Utah	.38	.40	.43	+8	85	85	0
Pacific West	8.62	11.79	15.69	+9	129	118	7
Washington	1.30	1.77	1.67	-6	107	105	2
Oregon	.76	1.00	1.01	+1	97	100	3
Nevada	.09	.14	.20	+43	125	127	2
California	0.42	8.70	10.71	+10	142	123	7
Alaska		.14	.15	+6		118	3
Hawaii		.31	.24	-11		90	3

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

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Florida misses this special category by only a small margin. The large gains scored in these two States in 1959 were broadly based, with income from nearly every major source advancing. The 1959 experiences thus represent extensions of above-average economic records. Both over the long span since 1929, as well as in the more current

postwar period, Florida ranks number one in the Nation with regard to relative gain while California stands fifth.

In Hawaii, stepped-up economic activity was widespread with outstanding increases in construction and services, both of which have benefited especially from the current boom in tourism as well as from the large population

growth.

Largest gains in Arkansas and Mississippi came from farm income and stemmed from an unusually large cotton crop. Nonfarm flows in these two States moved much the same as in the country as a whole.

In Nevada, increases were general, and particularly strong upward move-

Table II.—Percent Changes in Industrial Sources of Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1958-59^a

State and region	Broad industrial sources of income						Income received by persons for participation in current production									
	Total personal income	Farm income	Non-farm income	Government income disbursements			Private nonfarm income	All private nonfarm industries	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Transportation	Communications and public utilities	Services
				Total	Federal	State and local										
Continental United States	6	-13	7	5	3	7	5	5	2	8	10	5	5	6	5	5
New England	8	-23	7	4	2	5	7	8	0	6	11	5	7	8	4	8
Maine	4	-44	7	6	4	8	8	8	0	22	8	5	9	2	7	7
New Hampshire	10	-17	9	10	3	10	9	10	9	6	13	5	11	5	6	8
Vermont	10	-11	9	4	4	4	10	11	9	10	15	11	10	6	6	6
Massachusetts	6	-17	9	4	4	4	8	8	0	7	13	11	6	5	6	6
Rhode Island	6	-10	7	1	0	10	3	8	0	4	13	11	7	7	7	6
Connecticut	0	-12	6	-1	-5	3	7	8	0	-1	11	11	4	4	4	6
Midwest	6	-10	7	6	4	8	7	7	-4	8	8	6	7	6	7	7
New York	7	-11	5	2	1	10	7	7	6	8	7	7	7	5	5	7
New Jersey	11	-18	7	2	2	2	8	8	3	11	9	8	6	6	6	6
Pennsylvania	5	-21	5	2	2	2	6	6	0	17	8	8	5	5	5	5
Delaware	5	-3	5	2	2	2	5	5	0	12	5	5	10	8	7	7
Maryland	7	-22	7	1	1	1	7	7	7	14	5	5	7	7	7	7
District of Columbia	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	14	5	5	1	5	5	5
Great Lakes	6	-10	7	2	1	1	5	5	0	3	12	7	6	8	8	8
Michigan	0	-18	6	-4	-2	1	1	6	2	7	11	7	5	11	5	5
Ohio	7	-20	8	0	0	2	10	10	2	12	13	13	10	8	8	8
Indiana	5	-22	8	1	1	1	7	7	0	14	13	13	12	12	12	12
Illinois	6	-25	7	0	0	0	10	10	0	13	13	13	12	12	12	12
Wisconsin	5	-1	9	0	0	0	10	10	0	13	13	13	12	12	12	12
Plains	2	-23	2	6	3	3	8	8	-2	11	11	6	2	4	6	6
Minnesota	3	-26	6	4	4	4	4	4	0	8	9	9	4	5	5	5
Iowa	2	-24	6	2	2	2	10	10	0	15	10	10	7	7	7	7
Missouri	7	-5	5	2	2	2	8	8	0	13	11	11	15	15	15	15
North Dakota	8	-31	8	1	1	1	7	7	0	15	7	7	7	7	7	7
South Dakota	-10	-60	8	1	1	1	10	10	0	21	16	16	7	7	7	7
Nebraska	-1	-28	8	0	0	0	8	8	0	12	12	12	7	7	7	7
Kansas	1	-33	8	0	0	0	8	8	0	4	4	4	7	7	7	7
Southeast	7	-2	8	8	5	5	7	8	0	8	11	8	11	4	7	7
Virginia	0	-23	7	5	5	5	7	8	0	10	10	10	6	6	6	6
West Virginia	2	-15	4	4	4	4	5	5	0	5	5	5	4	4	4	4
Kentucky	5	-11	5	1	1	1	2	2	0	12	10	10	6	6	6	6
Tennessee	2	-7	6	1	1	1	2	2	0	14	11	11	10	10	10	10
North Carolina	2	-23	10	6	6	6	11	11	0	17	13	13	10	10	10	10
South Carolina	3	-11	9	5	5	5	10	10	0	20	13	13	17	17	17	17
Georgia	1	-16	23	10	10	10	11	11	0	20	19	19	15	15	15	15
Florida	14	-23	20	10	10	10	7	7	0	23	7	7	11	11	11	11
Alabama	5	-14	2	2	2	2	7	7	0	6	7	7	6	6	6	6
Mississippi	10	-22	8	8	8	8	11	11	0	23	7	7	15	15	15	15
Louisiana	5	11	4	4	4	4	5	5	0	6	6	6	8	8	8	8
Arkansas	10	-28	7	3	3	1	4	4	0	4	4	4	11	11	11	11
Southwest	6	-10	7	6	5	5	7	7	0	8	8	8	9	7	8	8
Oklahoma	6	-14	4	6	5	5	7	7	2	13	8	8	9	9	9	9
Texas	6	-9	2	6	5	5	10	10	4	11	7	7	7	7	7	7
New Mexico	2	-8	9	7	7	7	12	12	-7	13	12	12	10	10	10	10
Arizona	5	-18	11	7	7	7	12	12	-7	13	12	12	17	17	17	17
Rocky Mountain	5	-17	2	8	4	4	9	9	0	3	12	9	10	5	7	9
Montana	2	-11	0	9	8	8	6	6	5	-10	10	9	12	12	12	12
Idaho	5	-1	2	9	8	8	11	11	10	16	13	13	10	10	10	10
Wyoming	5	-20	8	9	8	8	9	9	0	4	1	1	11	11	11	11
Colorado	7	-14	8	7	7	7	10	10	0	7	13	13	11	11	11	11
Utah	7	0	8	7	7	7	10	10	0	7	13	13	11	11	11	11
Far West	9	6	10	5	3	14	14	11	3	13	13	13	11	12	6	11
Washington	6	2	7	4	3	5	8	8	0	7	8	8	11	11	11	11
Oregon	6	-3	10	5	4	5	10	11	0	13	14	14	11	11	11	11
Nevada	10	-3	10	5	0	10	12	13	0	10	10	10	12	12	12	12
California	10	5	10	6	3	11	11	12	4	14	18	18	15	15	15	15
Alaska	8	0	6	1	0	9	10	11	0	2	23	23	19	20	21	21
Hawaii	11	11	11	6	6	14	14	15	0	20	20	20	18	18	18	18

^a For definitions, see tables 63 and 26.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

ments were registered in the important trade and services industries.

In contrast to the moderate, but clear, upturn characterizing economic conditions throughout most of the country, there was little buoyancy in the income flow in a number of States. There were declines from 1958 to 1959 of about one-tenth in North Dakota and South Dakota; a slight reduction (2 percent) in Montana; and little change in Kansas and Nebraska. In each of these five States, the prime dampening influence was an unusually large drop (from one-fourth to one-half) in farm income.

Table III.—Disposable Income, by States and Regions, 1955, 1957, and 1959

State and region	Total (millions of dollars)			Percent of continental United States, 1959	Per capita (dollars)		
	1955	1957	1959		1955	1957	1959
Continental United States.....	371,248	396,508	335,221	100.00	1,353	1,344	1,307
New England.....	17,789	19,479	21,722	4.48	1,818	2,044	2,104
Maine.....	1,833	1,833	1,616	.40	1,493	1,501	1,585
New Hampshire.....	851	949	1,050	.22	1,631	1,634	1,774
Vermont.....	512	557	616	.16	1,305	1,402	1,585
Massachusetts.....	8,811	9,922	10,860	2.24	1,800	2,020	2,143
Rhode Island.....	1,451	1,406	1,321	.40	1,758	1,783	1,903
Connecticut.....	4,651	5,814	6,080	1.60	2,175	2,444	2,540
Middle Atlantic.....	67,381	76,518	85,256	24.84	1,883	2,495	2,245
New York.....	31,495	35,425	38,738	11.50	1,904	2,106	2,323
New Jersey.....	10,258	12,490	13,843	4.04	2,043	2,228	2,288
Pennsylvania.....	18,273	20,543	21,775	6.46	1,606	1,802	1,817
Delaware.....	694	1,008	1,222	.33	2,123	2,356	2,618
Maryland.....	4,742	5,658	5,178	1.54	1,703	1,918	2,038
District of Columbia.....	1,710	1,704	1,923	.57	2,108	2,398	2,501
Great Lakes.....	61,271	68,634	73,865	21.94	1,884	2,044	2,047
Michigan.....	12,272	14,780	16,570	4.65	1,915	1,937	2,006
Ohio.....	16,345	18,200	19,484	5.81	1,850	2,032	2,081
Indiana.....	7,228	8,155	8,043	2.58	1,707	1,816	1,875
Illinois.....	12,406	20,823	22,890	6.74	2,023	2,216	2,291
Wisconsin.....	5,790	6,020	7,248	2.10	1,689	1,720	1,889
Plains.....	22,168	28,087	28,734	7.28	1,488	1,620	1,741
Minnesota.....	4,810	5,480	6,826	1.74	1,513	1,628	1,717
Iowa.....	3,691	4,505	4,746	1.42	1,436	1,673	1,717
Missouri.....	6,772	7,375	8,203	2.45	1,587	1,719	1,943
North Dakota.....	902	240	346	.25	1,201	1,310	1,311
South Dakota.....	785	1,001	888	.26	1,108	1,329	1,285
Nebraska.....	1,289	2,400	2,484	.74	1,466	1,718	1,759
Kansas.....	3,100	3,440	3,737	1.12	1,600	1,630	1,729
Southeast.....	42,982	48,182	53,787	16.24	1,303	1,296	1,463
Virginia.....	5,024	5,622	6,168	1.35	1,621	1,501	1,563
West Virginia.....	2,344	2,703	2,700	.52	1,534	1,450	1,479
Kentucky.....	3,400	4,206	4,029	1.20	1,104	1,268	1,341
Tennessee.....	3,970	4,893	4,813	1.44	1,104	1,260	1,365
North Carolina.....	5,079	5,408	5,160	1.34	1,170	1,281	1,319
South Carolina.....	2,403	2,588	2,887	.80	1,000	1,104	1,213
Georgia.....	4,284	4,890	5,165	1.02	1,210	1,276	1,363
Florida.....	5,471	6,875	8,273	2.47	1,605	1,867	1,768
Alabama.....	3,367	3,783	4,105	1.23	1,085	1,174	1,258
Mississippi.....	1,927	1,945	2,321	.68	828	902	1,047
Louisiana.....	2,925	4,357	4,630	1.28	1,213	1,381	1,411
Arkansas.....	1,787	1,832	2,168	.64	916	1,035	1,204
Southwest.....	18,406	21,820	23,296	6.94	1,483	1,677	1,475
Oklahoma.....	3,008	3,303	3,678	1.10	1,370	1,444	1,584
Texas.....	12,803	14,706	16,840	4.76	1,475	1,611	1,690
New Mexico.....	1,039	1,200	1,229	.44	1,204	1,471	1,628
Arizona.....	1,404	1,774	2,097	.63	1,542	1,658	1,720
Rocky Mountain.....	5,943	6,945	7,646	2.25	1,504	1,685	1,782
Montana.....	1,041	1,145	1,174	.35	1,576	1,725	1,742
Idaho.....	828	958	1,048	.31	1,360	1,393	1,574
Wyoming.....	507	573	623	.10	1,809	1,763	1,763
Colorado.....	2,349	2,969	3,267	.43	1,528	1,722	1,856
Utah.....	1,128	1,305	1,426	.07	1,308	1,524	1,621
Far West.....	34,243	39,884	45,251	13.51	1,518	2,033	2,242
Washington.....	5,851	6,101	5,561	1.25	1,776	1,800	1,985
Oregon.....	2,750	2,885	3,274	.98	1,023	1,032	1,260
Nevada.....	495	550	642	.19	2,071	2,140	2,342
California.....	26,307	31,169	35,773	10.88	1,982	2,163	2,334
Alaska.....	NA	485	400	.15	---	2,175	2,275
Hawaii.....	831	901	1,107	.08	1,633	1,710	1,945

New Jersey (\$2,608), and Massachusetts (\$2,444).

These nine States also ranked highest in per capita in 1929. In that year, however, average incomes of their residents were half again as high as the national figure. By 1959, the margin had been reduced to one-fourth.

Conversely, eight of the nine States with the lowest incomes in 1959 were also among the lowest nine in 1929. In that year, their average incomes were less than half that in the remainder of the country. During three decades of economic growth, this group of States raised their per capita income to within one-third of the national average.

These comparisons highlight the fact that a striking facet of economic growth in this country has been the continuing narrowing of geographic differentials in income levels.

Flow of disposable income

State estimates of disposable income—personal income less personal tax and nontax payments are presented in table III for selected years 1955–59. The availability of individual income tax data from the Internal Revenue Service on an earlier schedule has made it feasible for the first time to prepare estimates of disposable income on as current a basis as those of total income. Heretofore a 2-year lag has been necessary.

These figures represent the best measure of consumer purchasing power available on a geographic basis. They are intended primarily for use by market analysts and others concerned with the actual dollar volume of consumer purchasing power in the various geographic markets.

Comparison of the percent distribution of total income in 1959 shown in table I with that of disposable income in table III indicates the close similarity between the two measures. The percentage share of the Nation's disposable income received by residents of the various States in 1959 differed from the share of personal income by less than 1 percent in 33 States, and by less than 2 percent in an additional 8 States. The largest differences were in Delaware and Mississippi—the States with highest and lowest average incomes. The share of disposable income received in Dela-

were was 6 percent lower than that of personal income. In Mississippi, the share of disposable income was 4½ percent higher than the share of personal income.

Developments in 1959

Numerous factors underlie individual State variations in the rates of change in personal income from one year to another. The brief review that follows covers some of the principal industrial developments that affected State income movements last year. In that connection, reference is made to table II which shows percent changes in income from major industries.

In interpreting income changes from 1958 to 1959, two facts should be noted. The year 1958 was marked by both recession and recovery; and throughout the down phase of the business cycle, consumer incomes, though affected, were well maintained. In the country as a whole and in all but five States, personal income, despite the recession, was higher in 1958 than in 1957. The impact of recession, recovery, and further cyclical expansion is blurred in the annual measures of personal income presented in this report.

Manufacturing expands

Earnings of persons engaged in manufacturing formed the most expansionary element of the economic advance in 1959. For the country as a whole, this industry accounted for \$8 billion of the \$23 billion rise in total income. In every region, an increased volume of factory earnings was the largest contributor to the upturn in individual income last year. In the heavily industrial Great Lakes States, nearly two-thirds of the total advance occurred in the manufacturing division.

The 1957-58 recession had focused most directly on the manufacturing economy of the New England, Midwest, and Great Lakes Regions, with the last named bearing the brunt of the decline. Conversely, factory activity in the other five regions had been reduced least.

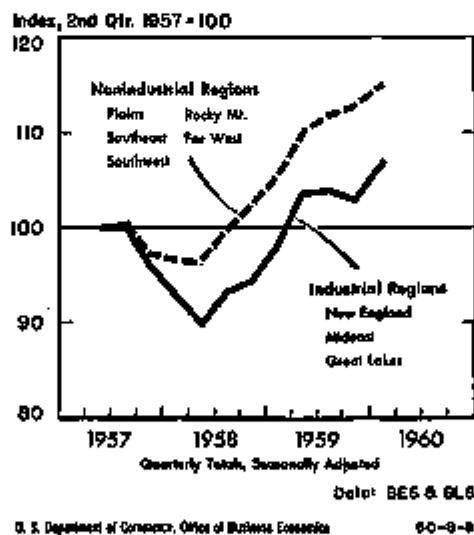
Recovery rates in the industrialized sections of the country did not differ greatly from those in other areas. From the economic low point reached in

the second quarter of 1958, the pace of manufacturing activity in the Great Lakes, Mideast, and New England States paralleled that in the south and west, and in the second half of last year the upward movement in the industrial regions was blunted by the direct and indirect effects of the steel strike. The pattern of these developments is clearly evident from the accompanying chart.

The course of factory activity in each individual region of this heterogeneous industrial complex was fairly similar. Two differences may be pointed out. The decline was a little steeper and recovery a little faster in the Great Lakes where durable goods manufac-

MANUFACTURING PAYROLLS

During Recession, Recovery, and Steel Strike Periods Fluctuations Were Larger in Industrial Centers



tures are most heavily concentrated; and in New England, there was no statistically measurable effect of the steel strike on the rate of recovery.

Growth in less industrialized areas

As seen from the chart, factory payrolls in the south and west, showed small evidence of the recession. At their low point in 1958, they were within 4 percent of their prerecession high and by the end of that year had more than recovered all losses sustained in the cyclical downturn. The favorable experience of the manufacturing industry in the five southern and western regions reflects the comparative absence of durable goods in their industrial structure, plus the momentum

which stems from the presence of a strong secular growth trend.

Two exceptions to relatively uniform regional expansion in factory payrolls in 1959 were the less-than-average increases in the Mideast and Southwest. The lag in the former was due to the particularly heavy impact of the steel strike on Pennsylvania's primary metals industry; in the Southwest it reflects the lack of a pickup in 1959 in two of that Region's most important types of manufacturing—nonslantomatic transportation equipment and products of petroleum and coal.

The following tabulation summarizes regional manufacturing expansion since 1957. Most noticeable is the net gain made by the less industrialized regions over the full course of the business cycle.

State changes in manufacturing

On a State basis, outstanding relative gains in manufacturing were scored in Florida and Arizona where the percentage increases in factory earnings from 1958 to 1959 were almost double that for the Nation. Although the volume of manufactures in these two States is still small, they rank among the top States in rate of postwar manufacturing growth.

Smallest gains among individual States from 1958 to 1959 were the 4 percent increases in individual incomes from manufacturing in Delaware, Kansas, and Louisiana, and the 3 percent advance in Montana. In each, the change mirrored developments (generally national in scope) in a single industry that dominated the State's industrial structure. In Delaware, it was chemicals; in Kansas, nonslantomatic transportation equipment; in Louisiana, products of petroleum and coal; and in Montana, primary metals.

Government income up

Government payments to individuals were a major element bolstering consumer income and demand during the down-phase of the production cycle in 1957-58. In the recovery of last year, payments from Federal sources continued to rise but at a lesser rate than incomes from other sources.

Unemployment insurance benefits, which had increased by \$2½ billion in 1958, declined under the stimulus of

**Percent Change in Manufacturing Wages
and Salaries**

	1958- 59	1957- 58	1957- 59
United States.....	-6	10	4
Industrialized regions.....	-7	10	2
New England.....	-5	11	6
Midwest.....	-5	7	2
Great Lakes.....	-8	12	2
Nonindustrialized regions.....	0	11	11
Plains.....	-2	11	9
Southeast.....	-6	11	12
Southwest.....	-2	7	5
Rocky Mountain.....	-3	12	18
Far West.....	0	13	13

economic recovery. Disbursements dropped \$1½ billion in 1959. Secondly, Federal payrolls, both military and civilian, advanced 3 percent from 1958 to 1959, a rate approximately one-third as large as the increase in private nonfarm earnings under the impetus of cyclical recovery.

In broad fashion, Federal payroll changes were comparatively uniform among States and regions and hence provided a fairly even and partial offset to the increased flow of earnings from private employment. Such differences as did occur were mainly random in terms of geographic pattern and involved the expansion or contraction of a specific Federal activity or installation.

The decline in UI benefits was concentrated in the more industrialized States where the impact of the recession had been most severe. In Michigan, for example, UI benefits fell from a total of \$375 million in 1958 to a little less than \$150 million in 1959—and total income paid out by government declined 4 percent. Restricted by the drop in UI benefits, income from government rose least in the Great Lakes, New England, and Mideast States last year. In the other five regions, government payments to individuals were up a uniform 6 percent.

Disbursements from State and local governments tended to conform roughly with the moderate gains that characterized most private nonfarm income sources. In States where the 1958-59 change in government income from non-Federal sources diverged appreciably from the national figure, the underlying factor was usually attributable to the expansion in educational payrolls. In 15 States, wages and salaries in

public education in 1959 ranged between one-tenth and one-fifth larger than in 1958.

An exception to the foregoing generalization was the 2-percent decline in income from State and local governments in West Virginia. This reduction reflected the contrast between the disbursement of \$13 million in veterans' bonuses by the State in 1958 and the one-half million dollars disbursed in 1959.

Other nonfarm industries

The smallest advance in any major nonfarm income source last year was recorded in the mining industry. Out of the 11 States where mining constitutes a sizable proportion of aggregate income, there were declines in 6 and only small increases (2 percent) in 2 others. Wyoming was the sole large mineral-producing State to register a significant increase, and here a 13-percent advance in earnings of persons engaged in mining added considerable buoyancy to the total income flow.

There were continued declines in mining in the important coal-producing States of West Virginia, Pennsylvania, and Kentucky. These three States supply about half the bituminous coal used by the manufacturing industry in New England, the Mideast, and Great Lakes Regions. Although part of last year's unfavorable experience was an indirect effect of the steel strike, the more basic factor is the secular decline that characterizes the course of earnings in the bituminous mining industry. Over the postwar period, earnings in this industry in Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and Kentucky declined from a billion and one-half dollars in 1948 to less than one billion in 1959.

In most States, changes in income from trade and service and other distributive lines were in rough conformity with changes in the basic commodity-producing industries of the State. Outstanding relative gains in trade and service activities occurred in States where population growth has been exceptionally large and where tourist spending constitutes an above-average source of income.

Farm income declines

Agriculture income—the sum of farm wages, supplementary labor income,

and the net income of farm proprietors—was the most volatile of the major income flows last year. This volatility in conjunction with wide regional variations in the importance of agriculture as an income source gave developments in this industry special weight in altering the geographic distribution of income in 1959.

The influence of farm income is demonstrated by the fact that in eight of the nine States where personal income rose least (or actually declined) from 1958 to 1959 the experience is traceable directly to agriculture. Similarly, spurts of roughly one-fourth in income from farming provided primary impetus for the gains in overall income registered in two of the six States with top-ranking relative income gains last year.

In the country as a whole, farm income, moving counter-cyclically for the second successive year, dipped one-eighth from 1958 to 1959. This was the only major industrial division of the economy to record a decline. In the main, the smaller net return to farmers reflected lower prices for farm products, rising production costs, and the elimination of the Acreage Reserve Program (which had paid \$700 million to farmers in 1958) from the Soil Bank.

Largely because of the geographic concentration of American agriculture by type of farming, the foregoing national developments had uneven effect on the total income flow. Farm income changes in individual States, as contrasted with the 18-percent national decline, ranged from advances of one-fourth in several important farm States to reductions of more than 50 percent. In nine States, the decline was one-fourth or more.

On a regional basis, farm income exerted greatest influence in the Plains States. Here, nonfarm incomes rose 7 percent, a relative advance that matched that in the Nation. A fall off of more than one-fourth in farm income, however, held the overall income increase to 3 percent, lowest of the regional rates and only half the average for all States.

In addition to a decline of more than \$100 million in payments from Government and a general increase in production expenses, income from meat ani-

PERSONAL INCOME IN ALASKA

With the incorporation of estimates of personal income in Alaska into the tables of this report, OBE's series on the geographic distribution of income covers all of the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The basic table for Alaska, prepared after an extensive field survey, may be found on page 22. Highlights of the State's income structure are listed below.

Personal incomes received by residents of Alaska in 1959 amounted to \$556 million, an advance of 6 percent over the 1958 total of \$527 million and a rate of gain the same as that for the Nation.

Per capita income in the State amounted to \$2,550 last year, one-fifth higher than the national average of \$2,166, and ninth highest among all States.

Individual income in Alaska in 1959 was three-fourths again as high as its 1950 total of

\$319 million, a rate of growth moderately higher than the rise of more than two-thirds in the country as a whole. With rough allowance for the advance in consumer prices in Alaska since 1950, total purchasing power of individuals in real terms has risen about two-fifths over this period.

Of Alaska's 1959 income total, \$281 million, or one-half, was paid to residents by private industry; \$239 million, or 43 percent, by the Federal Government; and \$37 million, or 7 percent, by State and local governments.

This information is taken from OBE's forthcoming report on Alaska's income structure and economy. Printed copies of the report which is now in press, will be available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the U.S. Department of Commerce Field Offices, at the addresses listed on the inside of the front cover.

mals fell in the Plains Region as hog prices declined below those in the previous year. Also, crop production was down substantially in the Dakotas and was off moderately in Kansas and Nebraska as wheat yields turned down in response to less favorable weather and a higher incidence of disease.

In the Rocky Mountain States, second among the agricultural regions, smaller yields of wheat and barley in Montana and reduced cash receipts from most farm products in Wyoming limited the 1958-59 gain in total personal income to 5 percent, second lowest regional rate of growth in the country.

In the Southeast, as elsewhere, a smaller volume of Government payments to farmers tended to reduce farm income in 1959. However, with the discontinuance of the Acreage Reserve Program of the Soil Bank, cotton acreage planted jumped more than one-fourth. With yields holding

close to the records set in 1958, the value of the cotton crop was up correspondingly. Most cotton-producing States shared in this favorable situation, but in a number, the rise simply limited the decline characterizing other types of farming. In Arkansas and Mississippi, in particular, the value of cotton lint and seed produced in 1959 added more than \$100 million to gross farm income in each State, and both scored top-ranking advances in aggregate income.

A State-by-State evaluation of the influence of changes in farm income on the overall income flow is best made through a comparison of the columns in table II showing 1958-59 changes in total and in nonfarm income.

Technical Note

This article serves to update through 1959 the tables in our bulletin, *Personal Income By States Since 1929*. In addition,

revisions of estimates previously published for the years 1957-58 are presented in detail, while estimates of total and per capita income in 1954-56 are reprinted for convenience of the users. Detailed breakdowns of aggregate income for those 3 years may be found in the August 1959 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

This report, for the first time, covers all 50 States and the District of Columbia. However, figures for Alaska and Hawaii have not been included in the national totals.

Table 3, which in previous reports showed Census Bureau estimates of population by States, has been omitted as that Bureau has not yet adjusted its provisional population estimates, published annually over the past decade, to take account of results now becoming available from the 1960 Census of Population. In order to derive estimates of per capita income that would reflect the most accurate population figures pres-

ently available, OBE undertook to adjust the Census Bureau's provisional State population figures to accord with the preliminary count obtained in the 1960 Census of Population. Differences between the two sets of data in

1960 were spread back over the preliminary series. The resulting State figures were used to derive the per capita income series shown in table 2. Because the revisions were of minor magnitude for most States, estimates of

per capita income have not been revised for years prior to 1954.

The Personal Income supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS is available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D.C., or from the U.S. Department of Commerce Field Offices at \$1.50 per copy. It contains a detailed annual record of the income flows in each State since 1929. The text of the report provides explanations of the concept, statistical derivation, and reliability of the estimates, as well as an analysis of geographic income shifts over the period.

The revisions for 1957 and 1958 were made primarily to adjust the individual components of the State series to new national estimates. Also, the revised figures take account of State distributions of data for 1957 and 1958 that became available during the past year.

In definition, the U.S. totals in the State series are the same as those in national personal income with one exception. The State series excludes (and the national series includes) the income disbursed by the Federal Government to its civilian and military personnel outside the continental United States.

There is also a statistical difference between the two sets of estimates. Revisions introduced into the national totals for the years 1946-55 have not been incorporated fully into the State figures. Changes for the years 1946-53 appeared too minor to warrant the extensive amount of detailed work that would have been required to adjust the State distributions of the industrial and type-of-income components to the new national totals. In order to minimize the break in comparability between the revised State income distributions for 1954 (accomplished in 1958) and those retained for 1953, the United States totals of certain components for 1954 and 1955 were adjusted to effect a smooth transition between the revised and unrevised figures.

Table 1.—Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1954-59

Table 2.—Per Capita Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1954-59

State and region	Table 1 (millions of dollars)						Table 2 (dollars)					
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Continental United States	286,393	306,598	336,266	348,724	367,642	380,664	1,772	1,663	1,579	1,552	1,665	2,146
New England	18,657	20,206	21,642	22,738	23,301	24,738	1,920	2,045	2,283	2,387	2,296	2,396
Maine	3,212	3,402	3,432	3,500	3,542	3,713	1,423	1,561	1,625	1,605	1,707	1,707
New Hampshire	894	962	1,006	1,071	1,105	1,290	1,014	1,112	1,171	1,260	1,388	2,010
Vermont	343	367	366	368	366	394	1,440	1,512	1,543	1,544	1,671	1,739
Massachusetts	9,403	10,050	10,719	11,346	11,677	12,290	1,016	2,043	2,205	2,268	2,358	2,441
Rhode Island	1,516	1,647	1,677	1,694	1,729	1,857	1,965	2,020	2,049	2,046	2,184	2,184
Connecticut	6,100	6,556	6,103	6,404	6,000	6,804	2,384	2,401	2,710	2,814	2,740	2,817
Midwest	72,251	76,514	84,048	86,066	96,323	105,896	2,857	2,168	2,111	2,116	2,483	2,540
New York	24,189	26,496	26,023	21,190	23,157	20,163	2,157	2,277	2,428	2,583	2,590	2,730
New Jersey	11,022	12,341	13,570	14,204	16,443	16,429	2,215	2,309	2,434	2,532	2,495	2,608
Pennsylvania	19,572	20,706	22,410	23,623	25,589	26,792	1,816	1,923	2,074	2,187	2,143	2,228
Dakota	906	1,049	1,204	1,216	1,246	1,314	2,448	2,683	2,037	2,507	2,826	2,940
Maryland	6,081	6,443	5,998	6,381	6,061	7,108	1,851	1,859	2,118	2,203	2,346	2,361
District of Columbia	1,868	1,947	2,044	2,070	2,120	2,240	2,294	2,633	2,740	2,767	2,830	2,943
Great Lakes	14,634	17,286	17,441	18,449	18,166	19,376	1,268	1,116	2,234	2,291	2,238	2,327
Michigan	14,127	16,785	16,597	17,923	18,681	17,903	2,097	2,179	2,320	2,341	2,166	2,253
Ohio	17,241	18,589	19,391	20,800	20,627	21,979	1,067	1,104	2,350	2,321	2,200	2,338
Indiana	7,023	8,261	8,859	9,232	9,122	9,712	1,700	1,907	2,004	2,061	2,000	2,102
Illinois	10,761	10,968	22,287	23,941	24,289	25,734	2,103	2,287	2,470	2,490	2,501	2,501
Wisconsin	6,152	6,916	7,137	7,487	7,845	8,258	1,717	1,814	1,920	1,983	1,930	2,116
Plains	24,084	24,583	26,286	28,059	29,555	30,321	1,453	1,842	1,728	1,845	1,845	1,978
Minnesota	5,154	5,450	5,708	6,128	5,484	6,000	1,940	1,711	1,770	1,802	1,942	1,963
Iowa	4,480	4,200	5,672	5,110	5,264	5,268	1,705	1,560	1,690	1,804	1,918	1,923
Missouri	7,096	7,570	8,082	8,510	8,944	9,285	1,049	1,788	1,894	1,937	2,021	2,143
North Dakota	782	872	917	939	1,063	972	1,246	1,371	1,427	1,465	1,577	1,610
South Dakota	610	661	626	1,061	1,132	1,024	1,368	1,202	1,345	1,608	1,645	1,478
Nebraska	2,269	2,303	2,294	2,658	2,769	2,797	1,006	1,013	1,043	1,082	1,070	1,061
Kansas	3,432	3,456	3,541	3,588	4,214	4,236	1,043	1,080	1,734	1,810	1,863	1,894
Southeast	41,146	47,164	50,371	51,749	50,027	53,968	1,232	1,323	1,402	1,446	1,457	1,666
Virginia	4,284	5,003	5,004	5,380	5,080	7,028	1,320	1,046	1,077	1,705	1,748	1,810
West Virginia	2,414	2,585	2,570	2,092	2,960	1,253	1,306	1,022	1,630	1,676	1,625	1,625
Kentucky	3,627	3,782	4,022	4,303	4,336	4,548	1,244	1,295	1,363	1,325	1,480	1,514
Tennessee	4,008	4,347	4,482	4,804	5,020	5,302	1,206	1,274	1,385	1,405	1,511	1,521
North Carolina	5,023	5,359	6,802	5,970	5,318	6,771	1,193	1,275	1,336	1,390	1,486	1,486
South Carolina	2,111	3,004	2,711	2,818	2,024	3,145	1,065	1,148	1,184	1,217	1,347	1,332
Georgia	4,114	4,918	5,270	5,432	5,872	6,111	1,334	1,404	1,418	1,471	1,553	1,553
Florida	5,312	6,088	6,779	7,704	8,367	8,273	1,047	1,078	1,790	1,873	1,882	1,980
Alabama	3,265	3,705	3,852	4,206	4,370	4,002	1,060	1,166	1,241	1,306	1,358	1,400
Mississippi	1,536	2,005	2,097	2,110	2,205	2,528	878	857	861	1,070	1,102	1,102
Louisiana	3,758	5,025	4,924	4,884	4,033	5,160	1,292	1,344	1,445	1,437	1,578	1,578
Arkansas	1,763	1,833	2,000	2,153	2,370	2,066	1,070	1,127	1,135	1,200	1,322	1,322
Southwest	13,136	20,613	22,186	23,667	24,839	26,248	1,555	1,617	1,704	1,775	1,826	1,887
Oklahoma	3,163	3,341	3,572	3,720	3,964	4,128	1,482	1,623	1,688	1,830	1,729	1,780
Texas	13,381	14,386	15,422	16,556	17,128	18,041	1,685	1,646	1,731	1,818	1,947	1,998
New Mexico	1,085	1,188	1,257	1,401	1,564	1,621	1,902	1,484	1,409	1,749	1,893	1,893
Arizona	1,403	1,533	1,654	2,010	3,302	3,288	1,021	1,710	1,811	1,884	1,893	1,893
Rocky Mountain	6,174	6,770	7,285	7,834	8,269	8,976	1,623	1,689	1,778	1,864	1,934	1,934
Montana	1,071	1,188	1,220	1,260	1,342	1,318	1,260	1,805	1,963	2,036	2,036	2,036
Idaho	880	917	1,024	1,073	1,127	1,187	1,484	1,616	1,628	1,723	1,723	1,723
Wyoming	637	670	614	650	670	707	1,784	1,788	1,867	2,004	2,068	2,119
Colorado	2,543	2,783	3,004	3,367	3,708	3,757	1,080	1,735	1,894	1,953	2,034	2,123
Utah	1,153	1,242	1,384	1,461	1,610	1,620	1,406	1,622	1,641	1,739	1,787	1,882
Far West	35,916	39,866	42,778	45,468	47,321	51,740	2,077	2,194	2,308	2,377	2,467	2,468
Washington	4,206	5,211	5,502	5,832	5,977	6,363	1,907	1,986	2,008	2,154	2,173	2,211
Oregon	2,010	2,139	3,306	3,400	3,828	3,942	1,702	1,840	1,900	1,947	2,017	2,171
Nevada	509	582	506	540	688	762	2,303	2,135	2,420	2,514	2,575	2,745
California	27,392	30,234	33,273	35,382	37,131	40,783	2,135	2,272	2,306	2,400	2,400	2,681
Alaska	463	500	545	531	627	580	2,282	2,204	2,402	2,406	2,488	2,550
Hawaii	893	952	1,024	1,008	1,158	1,298	1,797	1,827	1,903	1,954	1,979	2,139

Tables 4-27.—Personal Income

(millions of dollars)

Line	Item	Table 4.—Continental United States			Table 5.—New England			Table 6.—Maine			Table 7.—New Hampshire			Table 8.—Vermont		
		1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959
1	Personal Income.....	355,724	357,542	356,654	22,793	22,301	24,726	1,594	1,643	1,713	1,871	1,105	1,200	628	645	654
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	336,884	330,963	325,617	16,604	16,748	16,365	1,024	1,086	1,115	716	736	811	399	401	428
3	Farms.....	2,749	2,838	2,880	114	106	106	33	24	24	6	7	6	20	16	16
4	Mining.....	4,237	3,774	3,634	39	36	26	2	1	1	1	1	1	5	8	5
5	Anthracite.....	126	98	83	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
6	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	1,182	1,143	1,020	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
7	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	1,774	1,691	1,758	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	5	5
8	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	1,165	1,143	1,087	25	26	25	7	1	1	1	1	1	22	24	23
9	Contract construction.....	14,040	14,523	15,105	851	821	870	55	54	59	39	30	42	220	224	228
10	Manufacturing.....	80,044	76,701	84,722	6,563	6,272	6,918	382	308	306	304	340	140	127	140	140
11	Wholesale and retail trade.....	42,261	43,003	40,206	2,035	2,075	2,357	179	173	187	185	106	113	63	64	71
12	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	10,217	10,290	11,741	765	820	872	34	38	26	27	32	35	16	16	17
13	Banking and other finance.....	4,112	4,448	4,880	206	260	310	14	16	16	16	9	10	6	7	7
14	Insurance and real estate.....	6,075	6,402	6,886	600	634	662	50	50	52	25	24	23	15	15	15
15	Transportation.....	10,010	13,302	13,184	569	645	507	42	40	42	11	9	10	11	11	11
16	Railroads.....	6,065	6,500	6,597	192	175	106	23	27	26	11	9	10	15	15	15
17	Highway freight and warehousing.....	3,677	3,724	4,108	216	218	220	16	15	17	10	10	11	7	7	7
18	Other transportation.....	3,954	3,878	4,119	148	182	163	5	5	5	4	4	5	2	2	2
19	Communications and public utilities.....	7,186	7,307	7,746	903	978	995	32	33	35	23	22	25	12	12	12
20	Telephone, telegraph, and other communications.....	4,940	4,052	4,324	278	288	274	16	15	19	13	13	13	7	7	7
21	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	3,187	3,345	3,522	190	210	221	14	15	15	11	12	5	6	6	6
22	Services.....	22,542	23,801	24,748	1,510	1,632	1,700	77	81	88	65	70	76	42	45	46
23	Hotels and other lodging places.....	1,327	1,345	1,442	77	78	82	9	9	9	8	8	8	5	5	5
24	Personal services and private households.....	6,811	6,039	6,228	308	366	396	21	26	27	15	16	15	11	11	11
25	Business and repair services.....	2,788	2,917	4,401	100	216	296	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
26	Amusement and recreation.....	1,718	1,770	1,903	70	74	77	3	3	3	8	4	5	1	1	2
27	Professional, social, and related services.....	9,063	10,730	11,714	980	978	936	27	40	45	36	38	42	24	26	28
28	Government.....	37,484	40,496	42,703	2,122	2,503	2,441	186	203	222	116	130	132	67	70	70
29	Federal, civilian.....	10,712	11,811	11,979	1,323	1,680	1,696	39	34	30	38	40	40	15	15	15
30	Federal, military.....	7,478	7,482	7,747	466	484	506	34	34	35	27	33	34	6	6	6
31	State and local.....	10,384	21,363	22,967	1,162	1,250	1,381	73	90	97	53	62	65	35	42	46
32	Other industries.....	602	578	587	59	59	60	8	8	5	1	1	1	1	1	1
33	Other labor income.....	9,140	9,358	10,136	507	534	535	39	32	34	24	25	27	14	15	17
34	Proprietors' income.....	44,457	46,357	44,401	1,260	1,361	1,297	219	220	198	112	116	116	24	26	26
35	Farm.....	11,780	14,017	11,628	185	210	145	49	72	30	17	17	12	22	22	24
36	Nonfarm.....	32,677	32,340	34,073	1,705	1,745	1,882	161	148	168	90	95	101	62	64	71
37	Property income.....	44,110	45,361	46,230	3,356	3,468	3,618	216	224	244	155	164	176	38	38	36
38	Transfer payments.....	21,837	24,314	26,995	1,646	1,905	1,976	139	141	158	52	55	54	52	53	51
39	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	6,708	6,630	7,504	410	414	485	39	31	34	13	19	22	12	12	14

Notes for tables 4-29:

- Data for 1958-59 are published in *Personal Income by States Since 1920, A Supplement to the Survey of Current Business for 1958-59* in August 1959 Survey.
- Less than \$100,000.

Note.—Detail will not add to totals due to rounding.

(millions of dollars)

Line	Item	Table 16.—Delaware			Table 17.—Maryland			Table 18.—District of Columbia			Table 19.—Great Lakes			Table 20.—Michigan		
		1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959
1	Personal Income.....	1,215	1,245	1,314	6,381	6,681	7,108	2,878	2,126	2,216	76,469	78,108	82,176	14,323	14,581	17,453
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	769	768	815	4,673	4,224	5,163	1,382	1,383	1,422	55,188	53,145	57,703	12,037	11,295	12,184
3	Farms.....	8	10	10	33	31	29	(1)	(1)	(1)	317	318	306	50	54	47
4	Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	12	12	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	447	407	425	89	80	83
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	165	145	154	1	1	1
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	10	11	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	99	99	99	2	2	1
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	317	209	335	42	44	45	182	173	179	59	59	61
8	Contract construction.....	323	325	372	1,300	1,261	1,309	41	39	48	26,125	22,530	25,999	4,129	4,325	5,563
9	Manufacturing.....	2,953	2,955	325	1,767	1,800	1,882	187	171	176	9,319	9,000	9,768	1,323	1,748	1,884
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	97	97	105	205	207	200	222	220	222	1,329	1,319	1,331	301	314	300
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	24	26	28	188	200	222	40	44	47	1,920	2,044	2,162	342	360	360
12	Banking and other finance.....	12	13	14	68	74	80	15	16	16	783	832	895	143	152	160
13	Insurance and real estate.....	12	13	14	120	132	142	31	29	31	1,107	1,212	1,277	168	172	200
14	Transportation.....	40	39	42	278	265	276	276	275	275	53	57	57	2,809	3,067	3,443
15	Railroads.....	19	16	17	117	107	120	31	28	28	1,445	1,264	1,220	168	159	141
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	9	10	13	67	70	70	7	6	5	1,040	1,022	1,189	206	180	234
17	Other transportation.....	11	13	14	39	81	83	26	18	18	191	188	186	70	70	78
18	Communications and public utilities.....	10	17	17	129	148	154	36	38	38	91	1,505	1,540	1,617	343	346
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communications.....	9	9	8	74	78	91	29	29	29	773	708	804	145	162	169
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	7	8	9	64	70	72	12	12	12	723	722	813	177	184	190
21	Services.....	63	60	72	410	488	536	207	206	206	4,372	4,400	4,511	918	912	949
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	2	2	3	18	20	23	13	12	12	235	230	235	34	34	39
23	Personal services and private households.....	28	25	28	140	153	167	60	62	63	1,004	1,027	1,023	203	203	206
24	Business and repair services.....	8	10	10	58	62	74	28	29	29	728	740	820	145	145	160
25	Amusement and recreation.....	4	4	5	27	30	33	8	8	8	272	273	288	67	65	66
26	Professional, social, and related services.....	25	26	26	195	223	251	108	107	105	2,115	2,249	2,423	461	475	511
27	Government.....	14	163	104	1,109	1,311	1,205	793	822	822	5,000	4,494	4,772	1,204	1,482	1,482
28	Federal, civilian.....	17	18	19	500	572	514	580	632	633	1,353	1,465	1,528	220	230	234
29	Federal, military.....	32	33	31	272	267	271	72	75	73	574	591	602	89	99	

by Major Sources, 1957-59¹

[Millions of dollars]

Table 9.—Massachusetts			Table 10.—Rhode Island			Table 11.—Connecticut			Table 12.—Midwest			Table 13.—New York			Table 14.—New Jersey			Table 15.—Pennsylvania		
1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959
11,346	11,577	12,380	1,494	1,724	1,837	5,484	6,000	6,004	68,984	70,223	75,800	41,150	42,157	45,186	14,248	14,442	16,439	33,835	35,089	34,732
7,798	7,911	8,523	1,378	1,186	1,278	4,571	4,471	4,223	31,984	32,820	66,802	25,496	26,903	30,728	16,124	16,146	16,635	16,880	16,993	16,949
32	31	30	8	2	2	28	27	28	27	29	28	27	28	29	28	27	28	29	28	29
14	12	12	1	1	1	0	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260
3	1	1	(1)	(2)	(3)	0	0	0	125	125	125	55	55	55	25	25	25	21	21	21
10	10	11	1	1	1	1	0	0	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212	212
378	367	360	355	365	360	312	312	312	376	376	376	3,202	3,202	3,202	1,433	1,433	1,433	864	864	864
3,043	2,976	2,288	473	445	486	2,210	2,006	2,260	22,210	21,120	22,070	6,972	6,972	6,972	1,403	1,403	1,403	7,113	7,113	7,113
1,426	1,426	1,414	180	180	180	702	747	11,240	11,350	12,128	5,939	5,939	5,939	1,045	1,045	1,045	1,730	1,730	1,730	
420	420	420	81	81	81	248	248	248	270	270	270	3,000	3,000	3,000	2,182	2,182	2,182	506	506	506
101	102	174	16	16	20	70	74	82	1,374	1,388	1,327	381	381	381	1,061	1,061	1,061	247	247	247
247	207	260	33	35	37	176	180	187	1,910	1,914	2,106	1,170	1,170	1,170	220	220	220	382	382	382
202	284	296	37	37	39	130	127	132	3,000	3,000	3,000	5,087	5,087	5,087	509	509	509	1,079	1,079	1,079
99	89	77	8	8	8	38	33	33	3,304	3,304	1,174	416	416	416	157	157	157	489	489	489
113	113	124	15	18	19	67	55	60	503	503	503	2,122	2,122	2,122	208	208	208	238	238	238
88	88	98	11	11	12	38	39	39	1,007	1,000	1,000	803	803	803	213	213	213	232	232	232
246	240	243	36	36	38	121	130	132	1,971	1,971	2,010	2,046	2,046	2,046	1,015	1,015	1,015	237	237	237
181	181	143	17	17	18	86	84	84	1,178	1,178	1,182	639	639	639	104	104	104	238	238	238
94	102	108	18	19	19	64	57	61	703	703	703	810	810	810	187	187	187	277	277	277
529	508	505	103	109	109	491	495	492	6,002	6,002	7,004	5,749	5,749	5,749	960	960	960	1,403	1,403	1,403
37	38	40	3	4	4	15	15	15	380	380	380	406	406	406	42	42	42	56	56	56
184	185	200	28	28	28	107	111	113	1,615	1,615	1,615	1,797	1,797	1,797	290	290	290	300	300	300
123	121	172	10	10	11	94	86	86	1,374	1,374	1,435	1,806	1,806	1,806	231	231	231	237	237	237
35	37	58	6	6	6	20	21	22	470	470	470	510	510	510	58	58	58	77	77	77
456	457	548	50	65	60	204	223	236	2,768	2,768	2,900	3,265	3,265	3,265	330	330	330	723	723	723
1,338	1,358	1,284	234	241	268	500	499	476	8,722	8,722	9,321	9,888	9,888	9,888	4,232	4,232	4,232	1,906	1,906	1,906
304	290	280	91	95	98	75	77	77	2,820	2,820	3,270	3,367	3,367	3,367	312	312	312	377	377	377
200	200	200	93	103	103	93	61	61	926	926	1,018	1,069	1,069	1,069	234	234	234	140	140	140
826	826	700	80	85	87	281	286	287	4,726	4,726	5,038	6,144	6,144	6,144	2,015	2,015	2,015	1,064	1,064	1,064
33	32	32	3	5	5	14	14	15	111	111	115	48	48	48	37	37	37	23	23	23
283	286	323	41	43	47	145	173	188	2,487	2,487	2,487	2,870	2,870	2,870	1,083	1,083	1,083	706	706	706
556	551	596	128	128	128	534	547	563	8,043	8,043	8,114	8,510	8,510	8,510	1,372	1,372	1,372	2,058	2,058	2,058
45	39	26	6	5	5	40	41	41	8,985	8,985	7,784	7,824	7,824	7,824	52	52	52	227	227	227
516	512	507	120	119	123	508	490	522	7,416	7,416	7,390	8,548	8,548	8,548	1,291	1,291	1,291	1,787	1,787	1,787
1,781	1,767	1,788	237	243	243	960	1,005	1,064	12,406	12,727	13,588	6,237	6,237	6,237	1,733	1,733	1,733	3,828	3,828	3,828
912	1,072	1,161	150	169	163	320	417	401	5,475	5,475	6,647	6,803	6,803	6,803	2,074	2,074	2,074	1,661	1,661	1,661
246	206	243	38	38	44	145	208	135	8,737	8,737	8,846	2,805	2,805	2,805	651	651	651	434	434	434

[Millions of dollars]

Table 21.—Ohio			Table 22.—Indiana			Table 23.—Illinois			Table 24.—Wisconsin			Table 25.—Plains			Table 26.—Minnesota			Table 27.—Iowa			
1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	
20,366	20,527	21,373	5,252	5,322	5,322	3,712	3,741	24,239	25,734	7,397	7,448	8,256	35,049	35,554	36,323	6,173	6,466	6,660	5,130	5,256	5,396
14,325	14,182	15,438	6,184	6,783	6,783	16,541	16,547	17,547	17,547	4,502	4,914	5,403	16,474	16,483	15,256	3,884	4,214	2,543	2,688	2,913	2,913
59	59	59	43	43	43	33	39	37	37	62	60	68	304	325	325	33	33	33	68	68	68
114	114	111	52	52	52	101	105	101	101	101	101	101	285	285	285	115	115	115	10	10	10
94	94	60	27	27	27	74	85	72	72	72	72	72	11	10	10	2	2	2	2	2	2
16	20	20	8	7	8	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	50	55	55	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
32	31	35	17	18	18	35	35	36	36	36	36	36	18	18	18	115	115	115	14	14	14
597	596	610	204	207	244	1,063	1,067	1,069	283	283	287	811	811	811	1,024	1,024	1,024	272	272	272	
7,104	6,352	7,291	2,114	2,049	2,231	9,068	9,068	9,068	6,122	6,122	6,122	2,443	2,443	2,443	4,565	4,565	4,565	1,077	1,077	1,077	
2,406	2,349	2,511	1,827	1,009	1,063	8,141	8,106	8,106	8,113	8,113	8,113	818	818	818	3,237	3,237	3,237	522	522	522	
402	405	510	207	218	235	783	821	821	187	187	187	187	187	187	751	751	751	186	186	186	
271	283	302	118	152	156	408	408	426	102	102	102	112	112	112	454	454	454	114	114	114	
592	593	590	340	340	340	1,063	1,063	1,063	846	846	846	100	100	100	780	780	780	165	165	165	
408	390	367	208	184	1																

Tables 28-53.—Personal Income

[Millions of dollars]

Line	Item	Table 28.—Missouri			Table 29.—North Dakota			Table 30.—South Dakota			Table 31.—Nebraska			Table 32.—Kansas		
		1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959
1	Personal Income.....	8,210	8,344	9,246	926	1,003	872	1,093	1,132	1,020	2,538	2,759	2,797	3,838	4,244	4,238
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	5,418	5,527	5,963	406	500	539	496	512	549	1,419	1,649	1,649	2,358	2,402	2,513
3	Farms.....	51	57	53	38	34	32	29	25	22	41	44	41	38	41	41
4	Mining.....	38	35	33	16	12	12	13	12	12	20	10	12	38	31	32
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	8	5	8	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	2
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	1	1	1	0	0	0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6	8	7	75	71	72
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	31	20	20	0	1	1	12	12	12	4	4	5	8	8	8
8	Contract construction.....	297	315	303	46	50	57	39	41	50	82	90	108	139	106	108
9	Manufacturing.....	1,771	1,732	1,931	24	25	27	48	52	50	234	223	224	590	592	592
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,136	1,158	1,237	123	130	138	113	118	122	294	325	330	402	413	418
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	256	270	280	17	19	21	15	15	20	32	36	32	76	83	86
12	Banking and other finance.....	105	111	130	8	10	10	11	12	12	30	35	35	39	42	45
13	Insurance and real estate.....	161	160	170	0	0	11	9	9	20	61	58	58	25	41	43
14	Transportation.....	454	454	485	58	46	48	25	27	30	138	137	140	222	206	216
15	Railroads.....	218	204	206	28	35	36	16	18	13	91	90	154	147	154	154
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	138	143	106	3	3	3	11	14	14	32	34	32	27	28	28
17	Other transportation.....	90	107	111	—	—	—	3	3	3	14	14	18	31	30	30
18	Communications and public utilities.....	191	186	211	18	18	20	18	20	21	43	48	51	82	84	88
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communications.....	100	102	110	10	9	10	10	10	10	32	34	38	37	38	40
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	91	88	101	0	0	10	10	10	10	12	14	15	47	48	48
21	Services.....	510	495	578	48	54	59	48	50	54	124	141	162	189	200	216
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	29	30	32	—	—	—	3	3	3	8	9	8	2	3	3
23	Personal services and private households.....	132	126	129	19	16	16	10	10	10	29	30	32	52	53	54
24	Business and repair services.....	25	26	27	14	14	14	2	2	2	15	15	17	17	19	22
25	Amusement and recreation.....	30	30	33	32	32	32	3	3	3	8	8	10	11	11	11
26	Professional, social, and related services.....	254	273	294	32	35	40	39	32	35	74	80	88	103	109	122
27	Government.....	700	786	804	99	112	124	122	147	151	283	301	327	426	536	548
28	Federal, civilian.....	204	237	242	26	26	20	37	40	42	73	76	105	117	112	112
29	Federal, military.....	122	138	142	8	8	15	25	25	25	83	85	126	153	156	156
30	State and local.....	275	308	320	68	78	81	78	78	79	167	165	180	206	278	278
31	Other industries.....	7	7	8	(1)	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	2	3	4
32	Other labor income.....	156	207	222	86	16	17	14	16	17	41	44	47	28	30	36
33	Proprietors' income.....	1,285	1,348	1,433	308	384	422	427	424	424	706	818	864	783	865	827
34	Farm.....	420	553	529	196	273	220	200	207	207	406	527	508	523	510	534
35	Nonfarm.....	940	945	1,118	113	121	128	127	138	138	263	317	471	475	503	503
36	Property income.....	1,002	1,027	1,113	103	106	112	122	125	125	348	354	359	523	532	530
37	Transfer payments.....	664	646	684	66	72	77	68	77	68	152	170	184	247	278	297
38	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	161	162	184	18	18	20	20	22	26	47	47	51	72	73	74

[Millions of dollars]

Line	Item	Table 41.—Florida			Table 42.—Alabama			Table 43.—Mississippi			Table 44.—Louisiana			Table 45.—Arkansas		
		1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959
1	Personal Income.....	7,703	8,367	9,273	4,308	4,379	4,967	2,118	2,296	2,038	4,384	4,203	5,163	2,900	2,153	2,370
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	4,717	5,187	5,619	2,374	2,349	3,112	1,254	1,353	1,423	3,288	3,284	3,381	1,265	1,246	1,332
3	Farms.....	103	97	103	32	32	33	48	49	40	46	47	42	61	71	71
4	Mining.....	86	86	86	72	69	82	22	23	29	204	247	242	30	35	26
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	3	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	3	3	2	1	2	2	10	20	25	246	228	310	18	14	14
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	34	34	36	26	21	26	2	3	3	19	18	18	10	10	10
8	Contract construction.....	458	528	578	172	157	160	82	81	87	284	276	280	65	64	68
9	Manufacturing.....	506	506	706	940	906	908	326	323	329	682	687	680	290	292	288
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,262	1,156	1,278	438	448	480	214	222	244	580	601	638	210	210	218
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	260	205	235	111	121	134	40	40	45	121	120	140	38	42	48
12	Banking and other finance.....	92	102	115	38	40	44	20	22	26	53	57	60	18	19	21
13	Insurance and real estate.....	171	163	219	74	81	80	21	20	29	74	80	80	23	24	26
14	Transportation.....	260	300	327	162	195	140	63	62	84	256	268	240	92	90	95
15	Railroads.....	98	98	98	76	69	65	34	31	32	81	77	76	60	60	61
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	56	54	56	81	83	74	14	15	16	44	45	45	21	22	26
17	Other transportation.....	181	162	171	41	39	37	10	9	10	130	118	122	8	8	8
18	Communications and public utilities.....	129	142	158	78	84	82	46	48	53	116	119	120	45	46	50
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communications.....	87	92	101	39	40	45	23	22	24	53	53	55	20	20	21
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	53	50	57	40	45	46	24	26	28	63	67	71	35	35	38
21	Services.....	601	712	267	289	242	284	127	125	141	339	343	360	185	174	192
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	93	95	101	4	9	9	7	8	8	17	17	15	7	8	8
23	Personal services and private households.....	222	242	262	105	109	110	56	52	51	116	119	120	39	42	42
24	Business and repair services.....	92	102	99	35	45	45	10	11	12	48	44	48	18	11	12
25	Amusement and recreation.....	43	46	51	8	8	8	4	4	4	17	17	17	5	5	5
26	Professional, social, and related services.....	213	227	253	91	101	97	50	50	50	136	145	150	44	46	50
27	Government.....	1,120	1,144	1,203	640	691	735	297	322	362	617	626	637	271	278	273
28	Federal, civilian.....	224	233	263	209	209	216	51	51	52	118	115	115	57	57	57
29	Federal, military.....	580	551	582	114	120	116	71	77	83	146	158	151	71	71	71
30	State and local.....	555	524	570	208	209	209	146	166	173	358	360	362	115	117	116
31	Other industries.....	33	32	31	4	4	4	6	6	5	9	10	10	4	5	6
32	Other labor income.....	119	139	144	159	134	124	45	50	54	141	144	146	46	46	54
33	Proprietors' income.....	1,312	1,278	1,449	626	702	687	474	521	512	638	647	629	428	441	540
34	Farm.....	207	233	417	202	385	248	200	247	316	150	160	177	220	229	527
35	Nonfarm.....	915	962	1,032	424	417	398	274	295	374	485	503	503	2		

by Major Sources, 1957-59

[Millions of dollars]

Table 33.—Southeast			Table 34.—Virginia			Table 35.—West Virginia			Table 36.—Kentucky			Table 37.—Tennessee			Table 38.—North Carolina			Table 39.—South Carolina			Table 40.—Georgia		
1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959
53,750	56,827	59,343	6,385	6,880	7,063	3,082	2,968	2,653	4,203	4,336	4,648	4,854	5,423	5,382	1,075	6,318	6,771	2,518	2,124	3,108	5,432	5,672	6,081
35,849	38,579	39,458	4,703	4,818	5,104	2,176	1,568	2,062	2,737	2,717	2,860	3,248	3,268	3,513	3,950	4,861	4,476	1,948	1,932	2,181	3,836	4,200	4,200
622	647	55	64	61	11	11	11	10	37	37	37	41	41	40	57	60	41	41	42	61	54	60	
1,196	1,012	1,031	78	68	70	440	335	228	175	154	160	31	27	20	14	12	12	4	4	6	20	16	22
707	550	528	65	50	56	421	318	307	151	128	120	19	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
314	200	321	(9)	(9)	(9)	14	15	15	16	17	10	(9)	(9)	(9)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
174	182	173	12	12	12	6	3	3	9	9	11	18	17	18	14	12	12	4	4	5	20	19	22
2,247	2,267	2,446	271	272	296	185	97	93	151	165	176	101	168	182	187	220	95	106	111	178	192	211	
9,655	9,032	10,710	594	680	1,070	626	694	646	863	788	800	1,110	1,112	1,205	1,484	1,697	732	724	819	1,104	1,066	1,220	
6,230	6,394	6,443	718	740	808	293	296	295	448	451	483	625	631	653	730	755	280	301	790	727	780	820	
1,397	1,512	1,578	173	184	199	51	58	54	85	87	83	134	143	155	128	148	182	71	77	85	169	181	215
932	575	651	60	66	70	20	21	22	39	39	42	54	54	58	60	60	22	28	28	63	68	74	
905	937	1,027	113	110	123	31	32	33	48	49	51	83	88	97	82	88	95	47	51	105	112	122	122
2,222	2,153	2,248	217	305	315	101	138	143	215	160	184	194	192	200	190	201	215	63	65	66	224	229	246
1,008	990	952	157	142	133	117	96	95	153	118	107	92	92	92	78	72	68	36	37	110	150	167	167
550	575	611	61	65	74	26	25	28	43	42	48	70	72	82	83	81	117	22	22	68	60	82	82
604	588	637	99	99	107	18	17	19	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	30	12	12	18	48	50	58
1,030	1,072	1,149	118	125	132	87	93	97	81	85	89	72	78	77	91	95	106	43	47	48	110	114	123
567	571	611	71	73	77	30	32	32	39	40	42	58	58	62	62	66	56	56	56	51	57	51	51
400	503	538	48	52	54	58	61	66	43	45	45	14	16	15	40	49	49	18	22	21	45	48	51
3,372	8,660	3,810	398	421	479	137	134	143	232	238	266	346	342	340	380	378	156	160	178	326	349	368	
226	241	22	23	23	29	9	9	9	12	11	14	12	12	14	14	18	5	7	18	16	17	17	
1,200	1,314	1,341	120	143	146	37	38	27	71	72	78	110	116	117	147	151	157	73	76	144	147	155	155
514	452	529	59	71	97	16	18	18	21	22	20	16	16	16	26	27	32	31	31	21	41	43	43
108	168	184	18	18	20	9	9	10	14	15	16	13	13	13	15	14	14	5	5	16	17	17	17
1,369	1,387	1,521	162	175	191	66	64	69	114	118	128	126	126	126	149	144	149	61	68	69	119	127	135
7,703	8,243	8,666	1,650	1,622	1,704	236	241	256	404	526	560	664	618	676	813	855	485	484	523	824	850	917	
2,276	2,406	2,560	287	223	187	44	40	40	192	130	133	193	208	215	125	128	105	112	110	238	260	263	
2,446	2,516	2,581	518	545	517	15	15	16	120	168	174	93	97	90	276	274	190	191	214	223	220	220	
3,148	3,182	3,242	292	300	163	176	181	222	237	242	300	330	338	348	401	409	384	384	392	312	312	314	
119	122	123	17	19	19	1	2	2	4	4	5	1	3	3	10	13	11	3	3	8	20	23	22
1,276	1,239	1,445	124	139	149	166	140	144	822	126	130	121	126	138	116	120	141	55	61	61	112	120	133
7,982	8,865	8,902	633	725	750	298	294	291	673	728	733	730	738	745	1,034	1,187	1,143	437	433	525	875	884	900
2,882	2,841	2,254	174	265	186	50	50	50	287	318	207	240	317	501	516	516	188	232	232	517	517	538	600
5,316	5,372	6,206	510	561	564	260	284	241	287	308	408	484	503	503	401	401	249	271	531	531	538	600	
6,386	6,040	6,614	666	629	157	279	283	311	406	451	488	508	525	669	693	617	669	276	279	303	316	330	376
3,326	4,446	4,783	337	394	429	236	246	298	333	400	412	356	400	414	367	427	465	184	208	219	287	417	440
1,040	1,043	1,210	661	107	130	87	84	85	85	85	85	93	93	91	106	106	118	46	57	103	107	122	122

[Millions of dollars]

Table 41.—Southwest			Table 42.—Oklahoma			Table 43.—Texas			Table 44.—New Mexico			Table 45.—Arizona			Table 46.—Rocky Mountain			Table 47.—Montana			Table 48.—Idaho		
1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959
26,597	24,939	36,246	3,750	3,864	4,138	16,856	17,129	18,841	4,463	4,564	4,681	2,010	2,203	2,388	7,534	8,183	8,876	1,206	1,412	1,518	1,872	1,277	1,187
15,494	16,926	21,325	2,587	2,520	18,784	16,924	11,518	984	1,853	1,733	1,634	1,471	1,471	1,624	4,964	6,072	6,336	725	733	751	619	671	706
539	433	447	20	39	38	259	283	300	22	37	32	92	92	92	75	77	77	147	150	146	81	80	77
1,174	1,116	1,168	308	290	294	714	676	711	68	68	68	97	97	97	82	82	82	205	205	207	57	57	58
500	445	461	161	11	11	53	54	55	67	67	67	101	101	101	35	35	35	20	20	20	1	1	1
178	163	169	8	8	8	36	37	39	77	78	80	97	97	97	82	82	82	174	174	174	25	25	20
1,097	1,082	1,151	132	143	159	688	684	704	91	106	110	156	157	177	406	420	444	82	85	85	55	58	51
2,948	3,101	390	274	296	2,293	2,241	2,285	68	74	83	187	203	203	203	788	802	803	90	87	87	122	125	133
2,928	2,915	3,270	429	436	466	2,100	2,152	2,281	147	158	170	248	250	250	304	301	301	90	90	90	127	130	140
284	262	270	88	94	101	453	477	510	20	38	41	97	97	97	88	88	88	197	197	197	23	23	

Tables 64-62a.—Personal Income by Major Sources, 1957-59¹

[Millions of dollars]

Line	Item	Table 64.—Wyoming			Table 65.—Colorado			Table 66.—Utah			Table 67.—Far West			Table 68.—Washington			Table 69.—Oregon		
		1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959
1	Personal Income.....	650	671	707	3,867	3,988	3,737	1,461	1,516	1,426	45,460	47,321	51,746	5,833	5,897	6,363	1,466	3,828	3,842
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	425	413	445	2,136	2,216	2,284	1,806	1,861	1,831	36,464	31,516	34,731	3,988	4,035	4,290	2,135	2,214	2,438
3	Farms.....	20	21	19	52	50	50	14	15	14	578	505	623	74	74	86	56	56	56
4	Mining.....	48	49	56	85	76	81	90	79	74	286	247	282	12	10	11	0	7	0
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	35	22	2	12	10	10	19	15	16	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	37	37	42	35	24	37	11	11	10	160	144	144	(9)	(7)	(7)	(9)	(9)	(9)
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	Contract construction.....	30	61	55	179	196	192	78	82	85	1,302	1,003	2,380	244	269	278	122	133	161
9	Manufacturing.....	34	33	35	247	245	178	184	196	209	5,644	5,630	7,790	1,127	1,100	1,252	845	857	900
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	50	54	60	420	454	504	101	106	219	5,688	5,842	6,470	330	744	806	445	446	493
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11	12	13	59	59	58	37	41	45	1,230	1,241	1,305	145	157	174	70	84	91
12	Banking and other finance.....	6	6	7	51	58	58	18	20	22	209	200	200	60	64	70	38	43	43
13	Insurance and real estate.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	Transportation.....	55	51	57	183	165	154	90	75	79	1,240	1,207	1,812	257	260	269	106	147	167
15	Railroads.....	43	52	52	55	55	55	55	55	55	550	504	575	105	105	105	82	78	78
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	8	8	8	22	22	22	10	9	9	570	521	570	58	58	58	48	51	51
17	Other transportation.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	Communications and public utilities.....	13	14	15	78	82	80	34	36	37	229	221	261	37	39	39	30	30	30
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communications.....	7	7	8	46	46	51	18	16	16	20	019	010	044	71	71	73	45	46
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	Services.....	32	35	36	214	227	234	71	78	88	3,235	3,464	3,872	306	329	351	189	204	218
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	7	7	6	15	16	15	5	6	6	210	220	241	21	22	22	12	14	14
23	Personal services and private households.....	6	6	6	45	50	50	25	25	25	17	17	17	24	24	24	20	21	21
24	Business and repair services.....	2	2	3	26	27	28	14	16	16	607	600	736	42	44	49	29	33	33
25	Amusement and recreation.....	2	2	2	15	14	15	5	6	6	562	569	638	19	26	21	11	12	12
26	Professional, social, and related services.....	13	12	16	103	120	130	26	30	46	1,232	1,296	1,497	102	176	189	104	114	114
27	Government.....	90	91	61	503	523	507	234	264	283	4,976	5,515	6,070	566	622	660	306	300	416
28	Federal, civilian.....	26	25	26	164	179	183	125	140	147	1,604	1,720	1,761	218	277	283	105	107	107
29	Federal, military.....	25	24	24	139	128	128	121	121	121	1,423	1,423	1,423	226	226	226	20	20	20
30	State and local.....	45	41	47	246	226	236	91	106	117	2,908	3,043	3,707	327	426	496	230	247	244
31	Other industries.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	Other labor income.....	18	17	19	61	63	74	38	41	44	287	1,041	1,195	211	227	136	71	78	80
33	Proprietors' income.....	126	123	126	561	566	582	208	195	205	6,119	6,048	6,829	218	741	784	536	608	623
34	Farm.....	53	55	58	180	171	141	52	51	52	1,345	1,322	1,388	107	175	187	158	158	158
35	Nonfarm.....	74	68	67	401	398	421	144	144	144	4,771	4,701	5,241	677	674	619	450	463	503
36	Property income.....	88	94	99	367	473	517	158	167	181	6,036	6,213	6,738	680	786	770	412	437	446
37	Transfer payments.....	34	29	42	228	258	271	98	102	106	4,364	5,009	5,627	490	181	498	249	283	285
38	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	15	14	16	85	89	80	36	39	45	378	1,046	1,264	117	125	134	72	78	85

[Millions of dollars]

Line	Item	Table 60.—Nevada			Table 61.—California			Table 62.—Hawaii			Table 63.—Alaska									
		1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1956	1957	1958	1959	1956	1957	1958	1959	1956	1957
1	Personal Income.....	646	685	752	35,582	37,191	40,783	1,496	1,518	1,290	819	438	485	506	483	504	548	537	527	536
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	463	492	497	23,886	24,793	27,482	826	904	808	264	388	405	435	409	418	437	446	434	446
3	Farms.....	8	9	11	444	457	485	68	63	71	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
4	Mining.....	22	17	18	230	230	208	1	1	1	10	11	11	11	9	9	8	8	8	8
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	20	17	17	68	69	69	1	1	1	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	5	4	4
8	Contract construction.....	40	44	58	1,504	1,657	1,850	67	64	76	86	75	70	70	65	66	68	74	65	67
9	Manufacturing.....	20	25	28	9,562	9,757	10,711	70	72	87	12	12	14	14	14	14	16	16	16	16
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	75	83	96	4,412	4,508	5,081	116	123	140	20	20	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	10	11	14	1,026	1,094	1,226	21	23	26	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
12	Banking and other finance.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Insurance and real estate.....	5	6	7	619	654	711	10	11	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14	Transportation.....	32	33	34	1,294	1,209	1,382	30	38	43	11	17	20	20	22	21	21	26	23	23
15	Railroads.....	10	19	19	374	369	377	7	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	2	3	8	367	369	443	31	31	37	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
17	Other transportation.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	Communications and public utilities.....	13	14	15	720	760	792	20	20	21	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communications.....	8	9	11	494	495	514	10	11	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	6	5	0	245	205	227	10	11	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
21	Services.....	123	140	160	2,016	2,702	3,195	69	74	84	9	12	17	17	14	12	14	17	19	25
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	41	43	48	136	144	157	18	18	21	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
23	Personal services and private households.....	11	12	14	566	561	637	15	16	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
24	Business and repair services.....	0	10	10</td																

Table 63.—Broad Industrial Sources of Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1959

Table 70.—Industrial Sources of Civilian Income Received by Persons for Participation in Current Production, by States and Regions, 1959¹

[Millions of dollars]

State and region	Table 63				Table 70												
	Total personal income	Farm income ²	Government income disbursements ³		Private non-farm income ⁴	Total	Farms	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Whole-sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Transportation	Communications and public utilities	Services	Government ⁵	Other
			Federal	State and local													
Continental United States	364,964	34,461	41,780	26,342	267,460	303,788	14,722	4,862	20,187	91,705	58,634	15,204	13,452	8,502	37,771	35,308	1,811
New England	24,728	248	2,738	1,612	20,192	19,040	252	29	1,197	7,426	3,424	3,007	619	545	3,828	1,964	106
Maine	7,713	53	248	119	1,283	1,277	54	2	98	121	250	48	38	38	125	157	16
New Hampshire	1,200	20	180	74	887	900	21	1	64	361	160	41	27	22	115	112	3
Vermont	694	40	70	54	624	630	40	1	37	158	104	32	20	15	68	62	1
Massachusetts	12,383	58	1,472	840	10,003	9,513	62	12	591	8,426	1,707	644	223	278	1,384	1,052	46
Rhode Island	1,697	0	301	120	1,401	1,346	0	1	75	633	260	0	43	42	154	100	6
Connecticut	6,904	68	460	890	6,968	6,003	58	6	342	2,427	903	343	142	143	675	415	28
Middle Atlantic	95,996	888	19,183	6,234	26,520	25,975	806	585	4,425	24,756	15,828	4,455	3,882	2,264	16,718	8,848	192
New York	49,103	353	3,760	2,624	27,585	35,897	268	72	1,031	10,127	7,980	2,080	1,742	1,112	5,395	3,937	90
New Jersey	18,426	117	1,004	690	18,012	12,680	120	56	800	4,995	3,323	900	947	583	1,069	1,120	20
Pennsylvania	34,723	296	2,615	1,493	20,410	19,001	300	201	1,108	7,758	3,440	805	671	2,910	1,842	44	
Delaware	1,314	33	301	62	1,118	194	34	(3)	78	306	183	23	44	37	73	2	
Maryland	7,108	61	1,353	444	5,230	5,059	92	18	442	1,520	1,035	260	100	744	1,132	27	
District of Columbia	2,210	—	—	105	1,176	1,644	—	—	—	400	46	93	37	308	744	4	
Great Lakes	83,178	1,345	6,783	5,317	68,871	68,512	2,241	482	4,074	27,785	13,535	2,768	3,323	1,775	7,128	6,170	149
Michigan	17,483	327	1,243	1,323	14,528	14,422	332	88	778	6,202	2,459	470	470	304	1,408	1,373	20
Ohio	21,970	371	1,890	1,276	18,472	18,002	378	123	1,080	7,790	3,134	683	627	440	1,845	1,622	40
Indiana	9,712	378	3,070	1,004	7,920	8,173	361	13	430	3,406	1,441	367	407	208	882	720	21
Illinois	25,734	683	2,100	1,483	21,204	21,102	653	187	1,327	7,320	4,351	1,040	1,240	589	2,554	1,845	46
Wisconsin	8,268	459	981	583	6,503	6,743	487	21	430	2,043	1,330	280	188	607	905	805	13
Plains	35,333	2,895	3,204	2,198	22,946	24,215	2,942	284	1,774	8,338	5,180	1,115	1,891	894	2,718	2,268	65
Minnesota	10,000	475	504	549	5,043	5,400	482	80	413	1,243	1,128	263	300	165	600	416	17
Iowa	8,308	785	601	270	8,235	8,344	703	18	273	1,074	829	177	208	116	402	416	
Missouri	9,288	573	190	583	7,192	7,478	882	90	506	2,066	1,281	348	588	372	685	115	
North Dakota	672	150	123	62	607	770	152	13	70	20	208	81	73	22	84	110	1
South Dakota	1,000	148	103	91	930	789	112	13	76	04	105	32	36	20	86	121	
Nebraska	2,797	103	848	198	1,848	2,200	411	13	165	262	184	118	160	57	247	260	
Kansas	4,238	269	570	319	3,000	3,280	376	65	244	860	882	120	230	99	359	391	
Southeast	59,846	3,346	8,865	4,472	42,885	47,212	3,206	1,189	3,358	15,824	9,367	2,211	2,437	1,256	5,642	6,314	192
Virginia	7,083	244	1,864	437	4,753	5,500	218	82	241	1,156	1,054	238	338	122	688	1,165	30
West Virginia	3,040	80	345	220	2,438	2,480	51	89	124	702	400	73	137	106	233	241	
Kentucky	4,648	340	900	308	3,340	3,568	348	175	263	933	949	123	207	96	381	387	
Tennessee	5,307	337	691	385	5,889	4,372	393	32	263	1,292	866	186	222	83	506	540	
North Carolina	6,771	598	700	491	6,689	5,457	607	14	327	1,910	1,011	309	280	114	545	660	181
South Carolina	3,148	209	514	220	2,912	2,457	204	5	163	893	428	146	73	53	250	310	
Georgia	6,061	312	887	435	4,447	4,881	217	24	318	1,313	1,002	201	200	134	530	630	28
Florida	9,213	311	1,348	937	8,501	8,513	120	43	774	824	1,612	109	362	173	1,073	846	
Alabama	4,007	268	733	388	3,287	3,788	272	70	243	1,026	896	100	136	101	400	420	7
Mississippi	2,628	237	302	222	1,587	2,023	343	38	127	922	383	77	73	36	207	290	9
Louisiana	5,100	235	505	545	3,883	4,002	239	204	310	790	841	186	260	139	511	518	19
Arkansas	2,870	303	321	186	1,462	1,860	396	33	97	307	325	48	104	53	120	210	10
Southwest	26,349	1,782	3,318	4,958	15,218	20,785	1,705	1,324	1,633	3,448	4,440	1,824	1,153	669	2,571	2,682	65
Oklahoma	4,158	276	609	360	2,887	3,213	290	267	233	441	674	106	106	580	472	472	
Texas	19,041	1,181	2,114	1,290	13,640	14,277	1,108	846	1,019	2,886	4,168	716	869	442	1,681	1,616	
New Mexico	1,651	117	262	170	1,112	1,306	119	104	143	63	258	60	51	222	268	4	
Arizona	2,298	188	313	208	1,979	1,912	101	83	228	233	470	103	68	70	222	281	
Rocky Mountain	8,978	604	1,112	733	8,968	8,837	674	706	618	882	1,421	340	400	216	755	1,451	4
Montana	1,318	178	170	116	854	1,044	184	53	78	110	200	44	80	37	112	145	(2)
Idaho	1,157	171	138	97	798	903	174	22	73	154	188	34	29	30	108	123	2
Wyoming	767	71	73	62	661	672	72	59	68	124	92	21	61	16	80	82	(2)
Colorado	3,737	179	484	333	2,761	2,901	181	93	270	443	608	149	108	69	380	437	2
Utah	1,030	65	249	183	1,170	1,047	60	79	120	228	273	60	86	40	140	200	(2)
Far West	51,740	1,981	5,773	4,386	23,620	40,870	3,016	277	3,190	10,550	8,213	2,284	1,587	1,067	5,885	6,610	231
Washington	8,803	246	501	554	4,873	4,068	249	12	888	1,380	1,036	257	263	109	541	760	32
Oregon	3,843	203	398	308	2,847	3,135	206	9	246	829	684	144	187	94	320	323	10
Nevada	752	28	92	56	578	618	20	20	64	30	122	25	36	15	190	183	1
California	40,783	1,504	4,400	3,449	31,624	32,237	1,531	236	2,532	8,362	6,371	1,628	1,461	666	4,584	4,588	186
A Alaska	565	2	230	37	278	390	9	11	51	23	57	12	30	14	38	141	14
Hawaii	1,200	83	260	112	734	937	80	1	1	95	180	34	30	28	120	230	8

Footnotes to Table 63:

1. Consists of net income of farm proprietors, farm wages, and farm "other" labor income, less personal contributions under the OASI program.

2. Consists of income disbursed directly to persons by the Federal and State and local governments. Comprises wages and salaries (not of employee contributions for social insurance), other labor income, interest, and transfer payments.

3. Equals total personal income less farm income and government income disbursements.

Footnotes to Table 70:

1. Consists of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and proprietors' income.

2. Does not include earnings of military personnel.

3. Less than \$500,000.